FILED IN THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT

Apr 26, 2023

SEAN F. McAVOY, CLERK

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

9 MAURICE T. BROWN, No. 1:23-CV-03005-SAB Plaintiff, 10 11 ORDER DISMISSING FIRST v. 12 AMENDED COMPLAINT 13|| WASHINGTON STATE 1915(g) 14 DEPARTMENT OF 15 CORRECTIONS, 16 Defendant.

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Before the Court is Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. ECF No. 7. Plaintiff, a pretrial detainee at the Yakima County Jail, is proceeding pro se and in forma pauperis. ECF No. 5. He has diligently advised the Court of his current address. See ECF Nos 8 and 9. Defendants have not been served in this action.

Generally, an amended complaint supersedes the original complaint and 25 renders it without legal effect. *Lacey v. Maricopa Cty.*, 693 F.3d 896, 927 (9th Cir. 26 2012). Therefore, "[a]ll causes of action alleged in an original complaint which are 27 not alleged in an amended complaint are waived." King v. Ativeh, 814 F.2d 565, 28 567 (9th Cir. 1987) (citing *London v. Coopers & Lybrand*, 644 F.2d 811, 814 (9th

ORDER DISMISSING FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT *1

Cir. 1981)), overruled in part by Lacey, 693 F.3d at 928 (holding that any claims voluntarily dismissed are considered to be waived if not re-pled). Furthermore, defendants not named in an amended complaint are no longer defendants in the action. See Ferdik v. Bonzelet, 963 F.2d 1258, 1262 (9th Cir. 1992). Therefore, Defendants Brian Hultgren, the Franklin County Prosecutors Office, and Craig Stillwell have been terminated from this action.

After reviewing the First Amended Complaint in the light most favorable to Plaintiff, the Court finds that he has failed to cure the deficiencies of his initial complaint and the First Amended Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief 10 may be granted. The Court cautioned Plaintiff that if he failed to amend to state a claim upon which relief may be granted, the First Amended Complaint would be dismissed under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1915(e)(2) & 1915A(b), and such dismissal would count as a "strike" under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(g).

The only remaining Defendant to this action is the Washington State Department of Corrections ("DOC"). Plaintiff claims the DOC "did not catch" an "error" in 2021, resulting in a 67-month sentence rather than a 57-month sentence. ECF No. 7 at 5. Because of this error, Plaintiff is seeking punitive monetary damages.

The Court advised Plaintiff in the Order to Amend or Voluntarily Dismiss, ECF No. 6 at 4, that "neither a State nor its officials acting in their official capacity are 'persons' under § 1983." Will v. Michigan Dept. of State Police, 491 U.S. 58, 71 (1989). Likewise, "arms of the State" such as the DOC are not "persons" amenable to suit under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Id. at 70. Although granted the opportunity to do so, Plaintiff has failed to amend his complaint to state a claim upon which relief may be granted.

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For the reasons set forth above and in the Order to Amend or Voluntarily
Dismiss, ECF No. 6, **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that the First Amended
Complaint, ECF No. 7, is **DISMISSED with prejudice** for failure to state a claim
upon which relief may be granted. 28 U.S.C. §§ 1915A(b)(1), 1915(e)(2).

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(g), enacted April 26, 1996, a prisoner who
brings three or more civil actions or appeals which are dismissed as frivolous or for
failure to state a claim will be precluded from bringing any other civil action or
appeal *in forma pauperis* "unless the prisoner is under imminent danger of serious
physical injury." 28 U.S.C. § 1915(g). Plaintiff is advised to read the statutory
provisions under 28 U.S.C. § 1915. This dismissal of Plaintiff's complaint may
count as one of the three dismissals allowed by 28 U.S.C. § 1915(g) and may
adversely affect his ability to file future claims.

IT IS SO ORDERED. The Clerk of Court is directed to enter this Order,
enter judgment, provide copies to Plaintiff at this last known address, and close the
file. The Clerk of Court is directed to forward a copy of this Order to the Office of
the Attorney General of Washington, Corrections Division. The Court certifies any
appeal of this dismissal would not be taken in good faith.

DATED this 26th of April 2023.



Stanley A. Bastian Chief United States District Judge